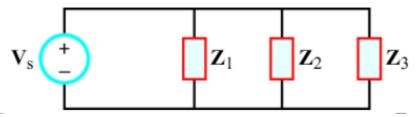
Class 21: AC Review and AC Op-Amps

## Example 1:



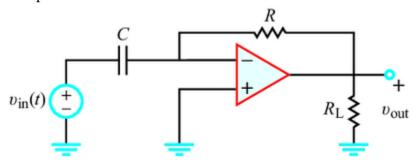
In this circuit,

- Load  $Z_1$ : Apparent power |S| = 100 VA at power factor (p.f.) = 0.6 lagging
- Load  $Z_2$ : Apparent power |S| = 70 VA at p.f. = 0.75 leading
- Load  $Z_3$ : Active power P = 45 W and p.f. = 0.95 lagging

The voltage source is  $100 \angle 0^\circ$  V. Determine the total equivalent impedance. Are  $Z_1$ ,  $Z_2$ ,  $Z_3$  inductive or capacitive? Hint: Find S for each load and use conservation of power.

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## Example 2:



Use phasor analysis and the ideal op-amp equations to find the gain  $V_{out}/V_{in}$  in terms of R, C, and the frequency  $\omega$ . How does this circuit change the magnitude and phase of the input signal? How are higher or lower frequencies impacted differently?